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GATS 2000

REQUEST FROM THE EC AND ITS MEMBER STATES (HEREAFTER THE EC)

TO

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

GENERAL REMARKS

At the WTO Ministerial Conference in Doha in November 2001, Ministers agreed that initial requests for specific commitments should be submitted by 30 June 2002.

In line with this decision, and committed to the objectives and principles stated in the GATS, in particular Article IV and XIX GATS, as well as the negotiating guidelines agreed by the Council for Trade in Services on 29 March 2001, the EC encourages Antigua and Barbuda to participate actively in the negotiations.

The EC considers that the progressive liberalisation of services is of benefit for all members, including developing and least developed countries. In this context, the EC recognises the importance of liberalisation being underpinned by domestic regulatory frameworks designed to ensure the achievement of public policy objectives.

This request covers horizontal commitments, MFN exemptions and the following service sectors:

- Professional services
- Business services (other than professional services)
- Telecommunications services
- Construction and related engineering services
- Distribution services
- Environmental services
- Tourism and travel related services
- News agency services
- Transport services

The EC proposes that Antigua and Barbuda's current GATS commitments are revised in accordance with this request. The EC is both seeking improved commitments and clarification of existing commitments as set out in this Request. The EC is furthermore looking for a reduction in scheduled limitations whether these are

horizontal or sector specific in nature. In so doing, the EC is not seeking the dismantling of public services nor the privatisation of state owned companies.

In conformity with the objectives set out in the EC's overall approach to services negotiations (document S/CSS/W /15), the EC reiterates its commitment to promote regulatory disciplines in accordance with Article VI:4 of the GATS. The EC, however, reserves its right to address at any time to Antigua and Barbuda specific requests concerning regulatory issues.

The EC further requests that commitments are entered in accordance with the scheduling guidelines adopted by the Council of Trade in Services on 23 March 2001 (S/L/92). In particular, for each commitment or limitation entered the EC requests:

- that the sector and sub-sector are clearly identified in accordance with the classification list in Document MTN.GNS/W/120 or other internationally recognised classification (e.g. Financial Services Annex) and/or corresponding CPC number. If there is no appropriate classification, the schedule should contain a sufficiently detailed definition to avoid any ambiguity as to the scope of the commitment. In that respect, the EC would like to recall the classification or list of activities proposed in its negotiating proposals with regard to environmental services. While discussions on classification in these sectors are still ongoing, the EC would like to invite Antigua and Barbuda to present its offer in accordance with this approach.
- That any remaining limitation on market access (hereafter "MA") or on national treatment (hereafter "NT") are clearly described and only be inscribed in the market access or national treatment columns if the measures of a nature foreseen by Articles XVI-XVII GATS.

The EC remains available to provide any clarification and answer any question on this request. Questions can be addressed to the European Commission via the EC GATS contact point (mailbox address: TRADE-GATS-CONTACT-POINTS@cec.eu.int), via the Delegation of the European Commission in Geneva, or directly to the *European Commission* (Directorate- General Trade, Unit D2 (Trade in services, including e-commerce), Brussels, B-1049, Belgium, fax 32-2-299 24 35).

Note: The EC reserves the right to revise and/or supplement this request. For each service sector, M20 classification has been followed unless expressly indicated and CPCs refer to the Provisional CPC classification. The precise scope for each sector is without prejudice to the EC's final positions on classification issues and to the EC's classification of their existing commitments.

HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS

EC REQUEST TO ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

MODE 3

Under MA, Antigua and Barbuda specifies that "Joint Ventures are encouraged; approval must first be obtained." **EC Request:** Eliminate these restrictions.

MODE 4

Antigua and Barbuda has made no specific horizontal commitments on Mode 4, but refers to the requirement to obtain a work permit.

Quantitative Restrictions

It is not clear whether any quantitative restrictions or measures with similar effect, are applied. **EC request:** Clarify whether any quantitative restrictions apply to intra-corporate transferees, business visitors or contractual service suppliers. (For definitions of these terms see below)

Economic Needs Tests

It would appear from the Schedule that Economic Needs Tests (ENTs) are applied to all potential employees who are foreign nationals ("A work permit I, will be issued ... only when qualified nationals are unavailable".) **EC request:** Make a commitment not to apply ENTs to intra-corporate transferees or business visitors. Clarify whether any ENTs apply to contractual service suppliers.

Definitions of terms used:

Intra-corporate transferees

An intra-corporate transferee (ICT) is an employee of a foreign firm, who is temporarily transferred to an affiliate of that firm (branch, subsidiary, office, joint venture etc.) in your country. The EC requests that commitments on intra-corporate transferees cover managers, executives and specialists (terms should be defined in the schedule), as well as « persons with a university degree or equivalent technical qualification who are transferring for career development purposes or to obtain training in business techniques or methods ».

Business Visitors

A Business Visitor is a representative of a foreign services supplier who is seeking temporary entry into your country for one of the following purposes: (a) to hold meetings and/ or to negotiate the sale of services; (b) to conclude contracts to sell services; or (c) to set up a Mode 3 presence. A Business Visitor does not himself directly provide services or sell to the public. Business Visitors are usually granted entry for 90 days periods at a time.

Contractual Service Suppliers

A contractual service supplier is a juridical person with no commercial presence in your country, who has obtained a service contract in your country requiring the presence of its employees in your country in order to fulfil that contract. The employees can be required to have a university degree or equivalent technical qualification - plus the appropriate professional qualifications where this is required by domestic law. The length of stay may be limited in time. The EC requests that commitments on contractual service suppliers cover employees working in the following sectors:

1. Business Service

Legal Services

Engineering Services

Integrated engineering services

Computer and Related Services

Management consulting services

Services related to management consulting

Related scientific and technical consulting

6. Environmental Services

Sub-sectors A-D, F and G

Note: Mode 4 is covered horizontally in this part for all service sectors. The sectoral requests in the following pages only refer to mode 4 when specifically related to one particular service sector.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

EC REQUEST TO ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

Antigua and Barbuda has committed this sector only partially. The EC requests that it be committed as follows:

ALL SUB-SECTORS COMMITTED

- Mode 3: MA - References to Business Act, Architect Act, Engineers Act and Medical Act. **EC Request:** Precise which are the MA imitations contained in these Acts

A. LEGAL SERVICES (CPC 861)

- It is not clear whether a law firm can provide consultancy services through a Antigua and Barbuda qualified lawyer. **EC Requests:** Extend sectoral coverage to consultancy on law of jurisdiction where the service supplier or its personnel are qualified lawyers
- Mode 3: MA and NT - Reference to a business act. **EC Request:** Precise the eventual restrictions on MA and NT which arise from the application of the Business Act.

E. ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 8672)

- Mode 3: MA and NT – Reference to an Engineers Act. **EC Request:** Precise the eventual restrictions on MA and NT which arise from the application of the Engineers Act.

F. INTEGRATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 8673)

This sub-sector is not committed. **EC Request:**

- Modes 1,2,3: Take commitments under MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section "Horizontal commitments"

BUSINESS SERVICES (OTHER THAN PROFESSIONAL)

EC REQUEST TO ANTIGUA & BARBUDA

B. COMPUTER AND RELATED SERVICES

Antigua and Barbuda has committed this sector only partially. **EC request:** Extend sectoral coverage to include CPCs 841, 845 and 849 and commit at the two-digit level as follows:

Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)

- Modes 1,2,3: Take full commitments, i.e. schedule "none" under MA and NT;
- Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section "Horizontal Commitments"

F. OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES

NB. Requests [if any] on h) – services incidental to mining and f) services incidental to energy distribution, are covered in the section “Energy Services” of this request.

Antigua and Barbuda has not committed this sector. The EC requests that it be committed as follows:

- a) Advertising (CPC 871)**
- b) Market research (CPC 86401)**
- c) Management consulting service (CPC 865)**
- d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)**

For each of the above sub-sectors:

- Modes 1,2,3: Take full commitments, i.e. schedule "none" under MA and NT;
- Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section "Horizontal Commitments".

The EC also invites Antigua and Barbuda to consider taking commitments on the Rental and Leasing of Ships without Operators (CPC 83103) and Related scientific and technical consulting (CPC 8675).

A competitive telecommunications market reduces costs for industry and private users, and facilitates and improves communication between both businesses and individuals. This enables companies in all sectors to react more quickly and adequately to the needs of consumers, to gain efficiency, raise their productivity and provide more goods and services more efficiently and at a better price. In particular, investments in this sector stimulate the development of electronic commerce, which can spur growth in almost all services sectors, whatever the level of development of the country.

Antigua and Barbuda has indeed already taken partial commitments in this sector, by committing to the reference paper of the Basic Telecommunications negotiations and opening its market fully to competition on so called value-added services, and by committing to open a number of more sub-sectors to full competition by 2012.

Accordingly the EC suggests that that Antigua and Barbuda take further commitments in this sector by committing to open earlier to full competition services that it promised to open to competition by 2012, in particular data-transmission related services which provide the key infrastructure that benefits the rest of the economy. Thus the schedule should read "None" for market access and national treatment the following sub-sectors:

- Packet-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**),
- Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**).

As regards voice services, the EC suggests to allow competition (i.e. the schedule should read "None" for market access and national treatment) at least for mobile services.

MFN EXEMPTION

Also Antigua and Barbuda has registered an MFN exemption on mobile services in favour of Caricom countries. The EC requests that this MFN exemption be removed as it is not matched by any other MFN exemption of other Caricom countries and since the EC does not see the reason for such an exemption.

Antigua and Barbuda has not committed this sector. The EC requests that it be committed as follows:

A. GENERAL CONSTRUCTION WORK FOR BUILDINGS (CPC 512)

B. GENERAL CONSTRUCTION WORK FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING (CPC 513)

C. INSTALLATION AND ASSEMBLY WORK (CPC 514+516)

D. BUILDING COMPLETION AND FINISHING WORK (CPC 517)

E. OTHER (CPC 511+515+518)

EC Request for each of the above sub-sectors:

- Mode 3: Take full commitments, i.e. schedule “none” under MA and NT.
- Mode 4: Commit as referred in the section “Horizontal commitments”

Malaysia and Bahrain has not committed this sector. The EC invites it to commit this Sector as follows:

B. WHOLESALE TRADE SERVICES (CPC 622,6111+6113+6121)

C. RETAILING SERVICES CPC 631+632 6111+6113+6121+613

For each of the above sub-sectors:

- Modes 1, 2, 3: To consider undertaking commitments for market access and national treatment.
- Mode 4: Commit as referred in the section “Horizontal commitments”.

Note: The EC is prepared to discuss exceptions for a very limited number of extremely sensitive goods, such as arms, ammunitions and explosives.

Note: In accordance with the W120 classification the EC Request on “Repair services of personal and household goods”(CPC 633) is included under “I. Business services / F. Other business / n. Maintenance and repair”.

Antigua and Barbuda has not committed this sector. This request is based on the EC proposal for the classification of environmental services. While discussions on classification in this sector are still ongoing, the EC would like to invite Antigua and Barbuda to present its offer in accordance with this proposal, without prejudice to the outcome of the discussion on the classification of environmental services:

A. WATER FOR HUMAN USE & WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT

Water collection, purification and distribution services through mains, except steam and hot water.

This sub-sector only concerns the distribution of water through mains' (i.e. urban sewage systems). This excludes any cross-border transportation either by pipeline or by any other means of transport, nor does it imply access to water resources.

EC Request:

- Mode 3: Take commitments for MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section "Horizontal commitments"

Wastewater services (CPC 9401)

EC Request:

- Mode 3: Take commitments for MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section "Horizontal commitments"

B. SOLID/HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT

Refuse disposal services (CPC 94020)

EC Request:

- Mode 3: Take commitments for MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section "Horizontal commitments"

Sanitation and similar services (CPC 94030)

EC Request:

- Mode 3: Take commitments for MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section "Horizontal commitments"

EC Request:

- Mode 3: Take commitments for MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section "Horizontal commitments"

D. REMEDIATION AND CLEANUP OF SOIL & WATER

Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water (part of CPC 94060)

EC Request:

- Mode 3: Take commitments for MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section "Horizontal commitments"

F. PROTECTION OF BIODIVERSITY AND LANDSCAPE

Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 94060)

EC Request:

- Modes 1 and 3: Take commitment for MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section "Horizontal commitments"

G. OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL & ANCILLARY SERVICES

Other environmental protection services not classified elsewhere (CPC 94090)

EC Request:

- Mode 3: Take commitments for MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section "Horizontal commitments"

Antigua and Barbuda has committed this sector only partially. The EC requests that it be committed as follows:

A. HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS (INCL. CATERING) (CPC 641-643)

Hotel and resort development (construction), hotel management (CPC 641)

Mode 3: Market access and National treatment: Antigua and Barbuda has inscribed the 'Hotels Proprietors Act' without specifying the limitations to market access and national treatment contained therein. **EC Request:** If no market access or national treatment limitations are contained, remove this entry. If such limitations are contained, specify.

Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section “Horizontal commitments”

Restaurant and catering services (CPC 642-643)

Mode 2 and 3: Antigua and Barbuda has not made commitments for this sub-sector.
EC Request: Take commitments

Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section “Horizontal commitments”

B. TRAVEL AGENCIES AND TOUR OPERATORS SERVICES CPC 7471

Mode 1,2 and 3: Antigua and Barbuda has not made commitments for this sub-sector.
EC Request: Take commitments.

Mode 4: Commit as referred to in the section “Horizontal commitments”

Antigua and Barbuda has not committed this sector (CPC 962). The EC invites Antigua and Barbuda to consider committing this sector as follows:

EC Request (CPC 962):

- Modes 1-3: Consider taking full commitments, i.e. schedule "none" under MA and NT.
- Mode 4: Consider committing as referred to in the section "Horizontal commitments"

Antigua and Barbuda has partly committed this sector. The EC requests that it be committed as follows:

A. MARITIME TRANSPORT

Antigua and Barbuda has made commitments for freight transportation with a restriction relating to registration for commercial presence. **EC Request:** Take commitments in accordance with the attached model schedule (Annex 1). In particular for the following areas:

- 1) **International transport (freight and passengers) CPC 7211 and 7212**
- 2) **Additional commitments for access to and use of ports facilities**
- 3) **Maritime auxiliary services (maritime cargo handling, storage and warehouse services, customs clearance services, container station and depot services, maritime agency services)**
- 4) **Multimodal activities for inland forwarding of cargoes – commit the ability to rent or lease or to have access to and use of multimodal facilities (as specified in the note to the schedule)**
- 5) **Definitions commit definitions as specified in the modal schedule**

C. AIR TRANSPORT

1) Maintenance and repair of aircraft and parts thereof

EC Request:

- Mode 3: Take full commitments, i.e. schedule "none", under MA and NT

2) Selling and marketing

EC Request:

- Modes 1, 2 and 3: Take full commitments, i.e. schedule "none", under MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred in the section "Horizontal commitments"

3) Computer Reservation Systems

EC Request:

- Modes 2 and 3: Take full commitments, i.e. schedule "none", under MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred in the section "Horizontal commitments"

5) Airport management services, as specified in the attached definitions (Annex 2)

EC Request:

- Mode 3: Take full commitments, i.e. schedule "none" under MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred in the section "Horizontal commitments"

H. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO ALL MODES OF TRANSPORT

b) Storage and Warehouse Services (CPC 742)

EC Request:

- Modes 2 and 3: Take full commitments, i.e. schedule "none", under MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred in the section "Horizontal commitments"

c) Freight Transport Agency/Freight Forwarding Services (CPC 748) and Pre-shipment Inspection (part of CPC 749)

EC Request:

- Modes 1,2 and 3: Take full commitments, i.e. schedule "none", under MA and NT
- Mode 4: Commit as referred in the section "Horizontal commitments"

ANNEX 1: SCHEDULE ON MARITIME TRANSPORT SERVICES

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>TRANSPORT SERVICES MARITIME TRANSPORT SERVICES International Transport (freight and passenger) CPC 7211 and 7212 <u>less</u> cabotage transport (as defined below – 1)</p>	<p>1) (a) <u>Liner Shipping</u>: none (b) <u>Bulk, tramp, and other international shipping, including passenger transportation</u>: none</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) (a) Establishment of registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the State of establishment: unbound (b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services (as defined below – 2): none</p> <p>4) (a) Ships’ crews: unbound (b) Key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under mode 3b above: Unbound except as in horizontal section</p>	<p>1) (a) None (b) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) (a) Unbound (b) None</p> <p>4) (a) Unbound (b) Unbound except as in horizontal section</p>	<p>The following services at the port are made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and no discriminatory terms and conditions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pilotage 2. Towing and tug assistance 3. Provisioning, fuelling and watering 4. Garbage collecting and ballast waste disposal 5. Port Captain’s services 6. Navigation aids 7. Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies 8. Emergency repair facilities 9. Anchorage, berth and berthing services

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
MARITIME AUXILIARY SERVICES Maritime Cargo Handling Services (as defined below – 4)	1) Unbound* except for – no limitation on transshipment (board to board or via the quay) and/or on the use of on-board cargo handling equipment 2) None 3) None** 4) Unbound except as in horizontal section	1) Unbound* except for no limitation on transshipment (board to board or via the quay) and/or on the use of on-board cargo handling equipment 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as in the horizontal section	
Storage and warehousing Services CPC 742	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None** 4) Unbound except as in horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as in the horizontal section	
Customs Clearance Services (as defined below – 5)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None** 4) Unbound except as in horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as in the horizontal section	
Container Station and Depot Services (as defined below – 6)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None** 4) Unbound except as in horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as in the horizontal section	
Maritime Agency Services (as defined below – 7)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as in horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as in the horizontal section	
(Maritime) Freight Forwarding Services (as defined below – 8)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as in horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as in the horizontal section	

* A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

** Public utility concession or licensing procedures may apply in case of occupation of the public domain.

NOTE TO THE SCHEDULE

Where road, rail, inland waterways (and) (related) (auxiliary) services are not otherwise fully covered in (this) (a Member's) schedule, a multimodal transport operator (as defined below - 3) shall have the ability to rent or lease trucks, railway carriages or barges and related equipment, for the purpose of inland forwarding of cargoes, or have access to, and use of, these forms of multimodal activities on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions for the purpose of carrying out multimodal transport operations. (« Reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions» means, for the purpose of (multimodal transport operations), (this additional commitment), the ability of the multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other merchandise which has entered the port at a later date).

DEFINITIONS

1. Without prejudice to the scope of activities which may be considered as «cabotage» under the relevant national legislation, this schedule does not include «maritime cabotage services », which are assumed to cover transportation of passengers or goods between a port located in ... [name of country] ... and another port located in ... [name of the country], traffic originating and terminating in the same port located in [name of country] provided that this traffic remains within ... [name of country]'s territorial waters and transportation of passengers and goods between a port located in ... [name of the country] ... and installations or structures situated on the continental shelf of [name of the country].

2. « Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services » means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of other Members to undertake locally all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element. (This commitment shall however not be constituted as limiting in any manner the commitments undertaken under the cross-border mode of delivery).

These activities include, but are not limited to:

- (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;
- (b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, necessary for the supply of the integrated services;
- (c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported;
- (d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerised information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of the annex on telecommunications);
- (e) the setting up of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the horizontal commitment on movement of personnel) with any locally established shipping agency;
- (f) acting on behalf of the companies, organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

3. « Multimodal transport operators » means the person on whose behalf the bill of lading /multimodal transport document, or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods, is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.

4. « Maritime cargo handling services » means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers, when this workforce is organised independently of the stevedoring or terminal operation companies. The activities covered include the organisation and supervision of:

- the loading/ discharging of cargo to/from a ship;

- the lashing/unlashing of cargo;

- the reception/ delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge

5. « Customs clearance services » (alternatively « customs house brokers' services ») means activities consisting in carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning import, export or through transport of cargoes, whether this service is the main activity of the service provider or a usual complement of its main activity.

6. « Container station and depot services » means activities consisting in storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/ stripping, repairing and making them available for shipments.

7. « Maritime agency services » means activities consisting in representing within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes:

- marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies, acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information;

- acting on behalf of the companies organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

8. « Freight forwarding services » means (the activity consisting of organising and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information)..

ANNEX 2: FACILITATING AIR TRANSPORT SERVICES

Ground-handling Services

Efficient ground handling is essential to the proper functioning of air transport and competition between operators in this area ensures that proper use is made of air transport infrastructure. It helps reduce the operating costs of airlines and improves the quality of service for airport users.

For specialised ground handling suppliers the following activities are requested:

Ground Administration - supervision and administration at the airport (CPC 7461);
Passenger Handling - assisting arriving, departing and transfer passengers (CPC 7461);
Baggage Handling - handling baggage in the sorting area (CPC 7461);
Freight and Mail Handling - physical handling of freight and mail, dealing with security and customs procedures (CPC 74110 (container handling services) and 74190 (other cargo handling services));
Ramp Handling - marshalling and moving the aircraft, loading and unloading of aircraft, transport of passengers, freight, supplies (CPC 7469);
Fuel and Oil Handling - organisation and provision of fuel and oil;
Aircraft Maintenance - covered specifically by the Annex as above;
Flight Operations and Crew Administration - preparation of the flight, inflight and post-flight assistance, crew administration;
Surface Transport – organisation and execution of transport within airport - except to and from aircraft;
Catering Services (CPC 6423) - addressed under the EC request on tourism and travel related services

Airport management services

Airport management services constitute the core activities of airport services providers and cover: Airport operation services (excl. cargo handling), including passenger air terminal services and ground services on air fields, including runway operating services, on a fee or contract CPC 74610. Activities are also related to "other management consulting services" (CPC 86509) and activities separately specified under "other management services not elsewhere classified"(CPC 86609). A commitment will allow services suppliers to take an equity stake in - and engage in the overall operation and management of - airports when these are open for investments from private operators. Thereby it will bind existing common practices in the sector.

MFN EXEMPTIONS

EC REQUEST TO ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

Antigua and Barbuda has registered an MFN exemption on mobile services in favour of Caricom countries. See **EC Request** in the chapter on Telecom.

